PAT JESS

Today only one of the sons, William, farms. Despite fewer people being employed in agriculture, it's still the main economic activity in rural areas. But more than that, farming is a way of life which influences social and political as well as economic activity.

What else do you do on the farm?

WILLIAM FULLER That's mainly, mainly sheep.

PAT JESS Yes.

WILLIAM FULLER

And do a bit of cattle and...

PAT JESS Do you grow anything?

WILLIAM FULLER No, not really just maybe a small crop of potatoes but not much.

PAT JESS Is that more or less for your own use?

WILLIAM FULLER For my own use yes, that's all.

PAT JESS And how many acres of hay would you do or silage?

WILLIAM FULLER Do about 30 acres, 25, 30 acres.

PAT JESS And you're storing that in...

WILLIAM FULLER Some of it's stored in there.

PAT JESS Do you store all of it undercover?

WILLIAM FULLER Oh yeah, all of it.

PAT JESS Because of the weather.

WILLIAM FULLER Because of the weather, because of the weather, that's right.

PAT JESS So that's about 30 acres of hay. Is that?

Change in the West of Ireland, on OpenLearn Ireland <u>http://www.open.edu/openlearn/openlearn-ireland/ireland-places-culture-heritage/change-the-west-ireland</u>

WILLIAM FULLER

About 25, 30 acres usually...

PAT JESS

Is that all around this farm or do you have land all over the place?

WILLIAM FULLER

Well the land's sort of scattered. It's not all on this farm; down at home, over beyond over there and then up behind.

PAT JESS

William's farm, although fragmented, is larger than most and he's quite progressive. He has taken advantage of advice and grants available under modernisation schemes from the government and the EEC. Yet many small farmers seem satisfied with little more than subsistence and are not involved in the modernisation programmes.

[End of recording]