

MOZAMBIQUE News reports & clippings

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Peace deal leaves integration of Renamo to further negotiations

The peace agreement between Renamo and the government was published by Mozambican media at the weekend, and is unexpectedly vague - leaving many problems for future negotiations.

The key point is the transfer of what are called the "residual forces of Renamo" into the army and the police, and this has been left to a joint team of Renamo and government military experts, who will eventually give a proposal to the Renamo-government negotiations. Monday saw the 72nd negotiating session.

The accord only spells out how the integration is to take place once the details have been agreed by the negotiations. When Renamo forces are integrated into the military and police they must hand over their weapons, and once all Renamo "residual forces" have been "integrated", "no political party should have residual armed forces". In other words, there can no longer be a Renamo armed presidential guard.

The largest part of the accord is taken up with specifying the terms of reference of the Military Team of International Observers of the Cessation of Military Hostilities (EMOCHM - Equipa Militar de Observadores Internacionais da Cessaçao das Hostilidades Militares). There will be 23 foreign military observers from Botswana, Zimbabwe, South Africa, Kenya, Cape Verde, Portugal, Italy, Britain and the United States and 35 each from government and Renamo, commanded by a brigadier from Botswana. They will be based in Maputo with delegations in Inhambane, Sofala, Tete and Nampula provinces. Their task will be "to observe, monitor and guarantee implementation of the cessation of military hostilities and the start of the subsequent phases." It will begin 10 days after it is formed (for which no date is given) and continue for 135 days, which can be extended.

With extended negotiations likely first in the expert team and then in the formal negotiations, and then at least 145 days for EMOCHM, the integration of Renamo forces is likely to be well after the 15 October elections and probably extending into next year.

Both sides gave small and vague concessions to the other in the accord. Government agreed to Renamo demand for the use of the word "republican." The accord says that "defence and security services must be republican, that is, non-party and serving the Republic of Mozambique." Government also agreed to the "immediate cessation of all hostile manifestations, overall military, but also including media." For its part Renamo agreed to full disarmament and also that neither party could make "new demands".

The accord also promises an amnesty law, which was passed by parliament and promulgated by President Armando Guebuza last week. There was a 13 hour parliament session Tuesday 12 August with intense negotiations which at different times involved Frelimo talking to Guebuza and Renamo talking to Dhlakama. Government only wanted the amnesty to cover the most recent violence, from June 2012, but Renamo wanted it dated earlier to allow the release of Renamo members arrested in various earlier incidents. The eventual deal was to date it from March 2012 to

cover a shoot-out between police and Renamo in Nampula, and to cover three specific incidents in Sofala province in 2002, 2004 and 2011.

Most of the accord was published in *Savana* (15 August, posted as <http://bit.ly/Moz-accord-2014>) but *Savana* failed to publish the key page on "residual forces", which was reported only by AIM (17 August)

Will Dhlakama leave the bush and sign the accord?

The accord says specifically that it is "in preparation for a high level dialogue" between President Armando Guebuza and Renamo head Afonso Dhlakama, but it remains unclear if such a meeting will take place. There have been a series of contradictory statements from Renamo and from Dhlakama himself.

He says that although the amnesty means he cannot be arrested, he still fears he will be assassinated. Yet he also said he might go to Nampula this week and meet Guebuza there, where the head of state is on a visit. Dhlakama also wants Guebuza as commander in chief to call a formal ceasefire as part of the accord, but most people see the signing of the accord as the ceasefire.

At one point Dhlakama suggested he could simply sign the document at his Gorongosa base and send it back to Guebuza for signature. At other times he has said the Renamo negotiators could sign in his name.

Dhlakama seems increasingly reluctant to leave his Gorongosa base, and no one seems sure what happens next.

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The next book

Galinhas e cerveja: uma receita para o crescimento

by Teresa Smart & Joseph Hanlon will be launched 30 July in Maputo.

Zimbabwe takes back its land

by Joseph Hanlon, Jeanette Manjengwa & Teresa Smart is now available from the publishers https://www.riener.com/title/Zimbabwe_Takes_Back_Its_Land also as an e-book and

<http://www.jacana.co.za/book-categories/current-affairs-a-history/zimbabwe-takes-back-its-land-detail>

Now in paper at a reasonable price

Do bicycles equal development in Mozambique?

by Joseph Hanlon & Teresa Smart

is now available in **paperback**, for £17.99 (+ p&p)

from the publisher <http://www.boydellandbrewer.com/store/viewItem.asp?idProduct=13503>

Just Give Money to the Poor:

The Development Revolution from the Global South

by Joseph Hanlon, Armando Barrientos, and David Hulme

Most of this book can now be **read on the web**

tinyurl.com/justgivemoney

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NOTE OF EXPLANATION:

This mailing list is used to distribute two publications, both edited by Joseph Hanlon. This is my own sporadic "News reports & clippings", which is entirely my own responsibility. This list is also used to distribute the *Mozambique Political Process Bulletin*, published by CIP and AWEPA, but those organisations are not linked to "News reports & clippings"
Joseph Hanlon

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Mozambique media websites:

Noticias: www.jornalnoticias.co.mz

O Pais: www.opais.co.mz

On Facebook:

@Verdade: <https://www.facebook.com/JornalVerdade>

CanalMoz: <https://www.facebook.com/CanalMoz>

Macauhub English: www.macauhub.com.mo/en/

AIM Reports: www.poptel.org.uk/mozambique-news

Carlos Serra Diario de um sociologo: <http://oficinadesociologia.blogspot.com>

Good daily newsletters:

English: Mozambique Investor. Send e-mail to theinvestor@clubofmozambique.com

Portuguese: Mozambique Hoje. <http://mail.clubofmozambique.com/mailman/listinfo/mhoje>

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