

MOZAMBIQUE News reports & clippings

321 19 May 2016

Editor: Joseph Hanlon (j.hanlon@open.ac.uk)

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Mozambique material are posted on bit.ly/mozamb

This newsletter can be cited as "Mozambique News Reports & Clippings"

Election study collaboration: We have detailed election data from 1999 through 2014 and are inviting scholars to use this data collaboratively. <http://bit.ly/MozElecData>

Chickens and beer: A recipe for agricultural growth in Mozambique by Teresa Smart and Joseph Hanlon is on <http://bit.ly/chickens-beer>

Gas for development or just for money? is on <http://bit.ly/MozGasEn>

South Africa, not Mozambique, to industrialize with Mozambican gas

South Africa is already planning to use Mozambican gas as the basis of plastics, fertilizer and ceramics industries, according to *Engineering News* (17 May). In our report last year **Gas for development or just for money?** (<http://bit.ly/MozGasEn>) we argued that gas would be an excellent basis for industrialization in Mozambique, producing fertilizer, chemicals and plastics. This could create thousands of jobs in related industries. But there was no interest. Mozambique has opted for quick returns by selling the gas as Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) or through the Chipande pipeline to South Africa - yet again simply selling raw materials without value added.

The South African Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) has devised a plan for gas industrialisation intended to grow the economy and create more jobs, *Engineering News* reports. The plan is to first rely on imports of LNG (probably from Mozambique) to kick start the industrial development, with hopes of large-scale imports of gas once infrastructure was more developed. <http://www.engineeringnews.co.za/print-version/gas-industrialisation-could-be-a-game-changer-say-industry-players-2016-05-17>

The story repeats itself - Cahora Bassa, Mozal, exporting coking coal instead of processing local iron ore, exporting gemstones but not creating a local jewellery industry, exporting most cashew nuts unprocessed. jh

Renamo renews attacks but agrees talks about talks

Renamo will today (Thursday 19 May) name a three person team to meet the government team to talk about talks, Renamo head Dhlakama told *O País* (18 May) and STV on Tuesday. Dhlakama said he had only received a letter that day from President Filipe Nyusi suggesting that the two teams should discuss all issues about the talks, including mediation.

Nyusi named his team on 4 March: former Security Minister Jacinto Veloso, former Justice Minister Benvinda Levi, who is now an advisor to Nyusi on legal matters, and Alves Muteque, an official in the president's office.

Dhlakama puts at the top of the list for negotiation the issue of governing "our provinces - the provinces that voted for Renamo." And he says he wants provincial elections in 2019 - in what appears to be a modification of his position. He goes on to say that Frelimo claims that his proposals for elected provincial governments violate the constitution, and if so the constitution should be amended. But he sees Frelimo as equally violating the constitution by "falsifying the vote" and packing the Constitutional Council with Frelimo members.

Refuting claims that he is ill, he did admit he was debilitated the last time he appeared in public because he had malaria. But he added "we are old, we have children. We never intended to stay in the bush" but were forced there by Frelimo. He also claimed again that Renamo is not attacking civilian targets but only military ones; he confirmed attacks on Nagi and Etrago buses because he said they carried soldiers.

Meanwhile last weekend, perhaps to add military clout to Renamo's entry into talks about talks, there were a series of attacks - several in new places, perhaps in an effort to demonstrate Renamo expansion. On Sunday a bus was attacked in Mocuba, Zambézia near a Renamo base; a Philippine woman was killed and five other people were seriously injured. On Saturday a South African registered car was attacked in Chinguno, Mossurize, southern Manica, and a woman passenger was killed. (AIM Pt 18 May) According to *Canal de Moçambique* (18 May) six buses were attacked in Morrumbala and Mocuba, Zambézia, and two in Gorongosa, Sofala, on Sunday, all on the main N1 road between Nampula and Beira. Three people were killed and many passengers injured, *Canal* claims. The buses came from five different companies, including the two which Dhlakama said were transporting soldiers.

The Human Rights League (Liga Moçambicana dos Direitos Humanos, LDH) said on 10 May that since the beginning of the year, "the LDH has been notified of 83 summary executions which occurred in Manica, Sofala, Tete and Zambézia."

<http://zitamar.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/LDH-statement-10-May-2016.pdf>

Debt rumbles on

Standard Bank reports (11 May) that Mozambique is now the most indebted country in sub-Saharan Africa, with a debt probably exceeding 100% of GDP, which is widely considered unsustainable.

Economy and Finance Minister Adriano Maleiane yesterday (18 May) told parliamentary committees that Mozambique Assets Management (MAM) does not have the \$178 mn to make its first debt repayment on 23 May, and government is trying to renegotiate the debt. (Lusa 19 May)

@*Verdade* (18 May) and *Canal de Moçambique* (18 May) print pictures of Armand Guebuza's son Mussumbuluko inspecting and testing weapons which his companies Msumbiji Investments and Timabes AG imported from Israel and other countries. They report that in October and November Israeli instructions were in Boane and Namaacha to train members of Casa Militar (the Presidential Guard) to use the new assault rifles and pistols. The newspapers claim that Mussumbuluko's companies are acting as intermediaries to import weapons for the government using the three big secret loans.

<http://www.verdade.co.mz/tema-de-fundo/35-themadefundo/57974-a-divida-soberana-foi-um-negocio-da-familia-guebuza-oficiais-do-sise-mint-e-do-mdn>

Meanwhile, the boats paid for by the secret loans are in the port of Maputo for all to see. Some of the fast patrol boats are on land and can be seen from the street, seemingly never used. At the dock beside the new Restaurant A3 are at least 20 fishing boats, literally rusting away. One flies a tattered Mozambican flag. An apt image of the whole fiasco.

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Chickens and beer: A recipe for agricultural growth in Mozambique

by Teresa Smart and Joseph Hanlon

E-book for Kindle and iPad, for \$9.32 from US Amazon -
<http://www.amazon.com/dp/B00NRZXXKE> - £5.14 from UK Amazon.

In pdf format, 6 Mb file, free on <http://bit.ly/chickens-beer>

Galinhas e cerveja: uma receita para o crescimento

by Teresa Smart & Joseph Hanlon. Copies are in Maputo bookshops or from
KAPICUA, Rua Fernão Veloso 12, Maputo; Tel.: +258 21 413 201 or +258 21 415 451
Telm.: +258 823 219 950 E-mail: kapicuadir@tdm.co.mz / kapicuacom@tdm.co.mz

Outside Mozambique, we have a few copies we can send from London.
Please email j.hanlon@open.ac.uk.

Zimbabwe takes back its land

by Joseph Hanlon, Jeanette Manjengwa & Teresa Smart is now available from the publishers
https://www.rienner.com/title/Zimbabwe_Takes_Back_Its_Land also as an e-book and
<http://www.jacana.co.za/book-categories/current-affairs-a-history/zimbabwe-takes-back-it-s-land-detail>

Now in paper at a reasonable price

Do bicycles equal development in Mozambique?

by Joseph Hanlon & Teresa Smart
is now available in **paperback**, for £17.99 (+ p&p)
from the publisher <http://www.boydellandbrewer.com/store/viewItem.asp?idProduct=13503>

Just Give Money to the Poor: The Development Revolution from the Global South

by Joseph Hanlon, Armando Barrientos, and David Hulme

Most of this book can now be **read on the web**
tinyurl.com/justgivemoney

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This newsletter can be cited as "Mozambique News Reports & Clippings"

Also on the web: Previous newsletters and other Mozambique material are posted on
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NOTE OF EXPLANATION:

This mailing list is used to distribute two publications, both edited by Joseph Hanlon. This is my own sporadic "News reports & clippings", which is entirely my own responsibility. This list is also used to distribute the *Mozambique Political Process Bulletin*, published by CIP and AWEPA, but those organisations are not linked to "News reports & clippings"

Joseph Hanlon

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Mozambique media websites:

Noticias: www.jornalnoticias.co.mz

O Pais: www.opais.co.mz

@Verdade: <http://www.verdade.co.mz>

Diario de Moçambique (Beira): <http://www.diariodemocambique.co.mz>

CanalMoz on Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/CanalMoz>

Macauhub English: www.macauhub.com.mo/en/

AIM Reports: www.poptel.org.uk/mozambique-news

Carlos Serra Diario de um sociologo: <http://oficinadesociologia.blogspot.com>

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